



European  
Commission

June 2021

## Statistical Factsheet

# Slovenia



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Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	2 095 861	persons
Area*	20 273	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	46 297	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	21 901	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	26 100	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	0.0%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	5.0	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	34 760	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	31 188	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	3 572	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	2 179	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	2 917	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	4.9	% of GDP
General government balance	-8.7	% of GDP
General government gross debt	82.2	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table: [urt\\_d3area](#), [urt\\_pjanaggr3](#)), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

\*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b>				
<b>Total population (number of persons), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2 095 861</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
in predominantly rural regions	2020	58.1%	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	41.9%	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	:	40.3%	in EU27_2020
<b>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>1 218 053</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>GDP (current basic prices)</b>				
Total (million EUR)	2020	46 297	0.3%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	21 901	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	26 100	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-7.1%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	2.3%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
<b>Financial aspects</b>				
<b>Common Agricultural Policy expenditure</b>				
<b>Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Direct payments (%)	2020	51.2%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	2.7%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	46.1%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
<b>Economic accounts of agriculture</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (current basic prices)</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020 (e)</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>Crop output, of which:</b>		<b>57.5%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cereals (including seeds)		7.1%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		2.9%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		14.6%	0.8%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		11.8%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		2.1%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		9.8%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Wine		8.6%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.5%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
<b>Animal output, of which:</b>		<b>41.1%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cattle		11.1%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		4.0%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.7%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		7.5%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Milk		13.7%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		3.1%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	603	0.3%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural input (current basic prices)</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	750	0.3%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural income (real prices)</b>				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	6.1%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
<b>Farm structure</b>				
<b>Holdings</b>				
<b>Total (No), of which:</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>69 900</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	59.5%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	38.1%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	4.6%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	28.5%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	7.0	15.2	in EU27_2020
<b>Labour force</b>				
AWU (No)	2016	82 390	0.9%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	21.7%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	78.3%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	3.5%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt\_pjanaggr3, aact\_eaa01, ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_m\_farmang, ef\_if\_main, ifsa\_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

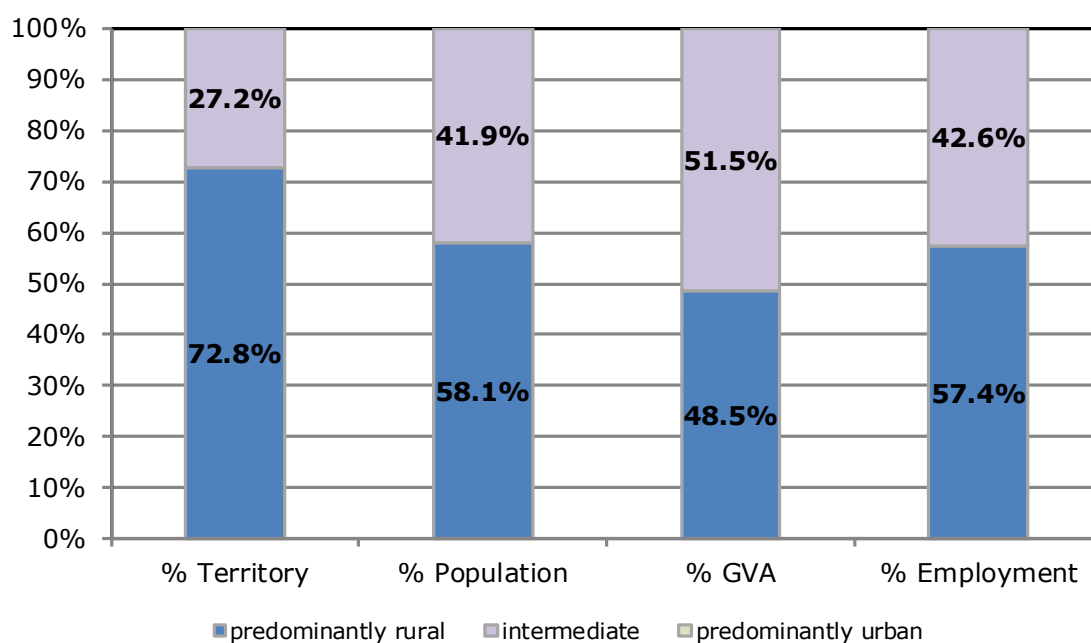
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	14 758	1 218 053	19 366	556 700
Intermediate Regions	5 515	877 808	20 580	413 000
Predominantly Urban Regions	:	:	:	:
<b>Total</b>	<b>20 273</b>	<b>2 095 861</b>	<b>39 946</b>	<b>969 700</b>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanagr3, urt\_10r\_3gva, urt\_lfe3emp)

Updated: June 2021



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	75.4%	44.9%
Towns and suburbs	22.5%	36.0%
Cities	2.1%	19.1%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

\*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	36 454	37 634	38 853	40 443	43 009	45 863	48 393	46 297	49 124	52 267
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	21 600	22 100	22 700	23 600	25 100	26 400	27 400	26 100	27 700	29 500
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	-1.0%	2.8%	2.2%	3.2%	4.8%	4.4%	3.2%	-7.1%	5.1%	3.8%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	1.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.9%	1.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.0%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.9%	0.4%	-0.8%	-0.2%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.8%
Exports (goods and services)	3.1%	6.0%	4.7%	6.2%	11.1%	6.3%	4.1%	-13.1%	7.6%	5.4%
Imports (goods and services)	2.1%	4.2%	4.3%	6.3%	10.7%	7.2%	4.4%	-12.4%	7.9%	5.9%
<b>Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>3 853</b>	<b>3 694</b>
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.4
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	3.3	5.1	3.8	4.8	6.2	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.0
General government balance	-14.6	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	-0.1	0.7	0.5	-8.7	-6.4	-5.1
General government gross debt	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.5	74.1	70.3	65.6	82.2	80.2	79.8

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

Measures	2020	2020	
	1 000 EUR	% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	115 572	44.2%	86.3%
Other direct aids	17 372	6.6%	13.0%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	925	0.4%	0.7%
<b>Direct payments (Total)</b>	<b>133 869</b>	<b>51.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables		0.0%	0.0%
Wine sector	5 008	1.9%	71.3%
Promotion	846	0.3%	12.0%
Other plant products/measures		0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products		0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	287	0.1%	4.1%
School schemes*	881	0.3%	12.5%
<b>Market measures (Total)</b>	<b>7 022</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development (Total)</b>	<b>120 721</b>	<b>46.1%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>261 611</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

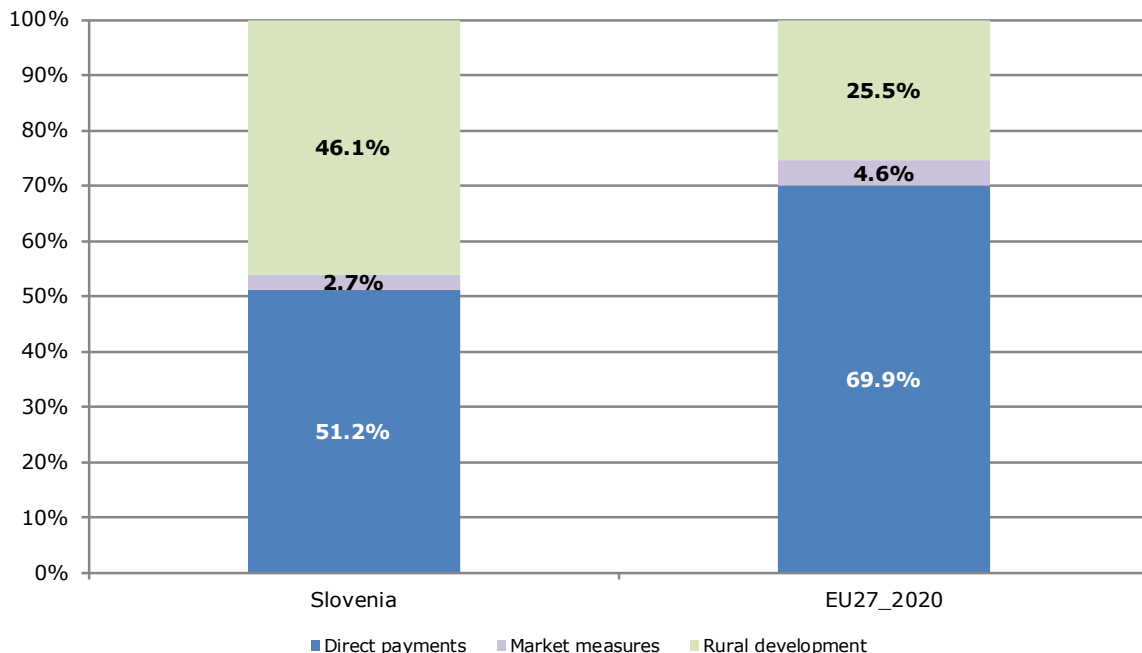
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.00	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	11.70	20.69%	3 909	2.9%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	18.47	32.68%	15 311	11.4%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	9.10	16.09%	14 414	10.7%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	11.70	20.69%	36 220	26.9%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	3.76	6.64%	25 905	19.2%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	1.36	2.40%	18 393	13.7%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	0.40	0.70%	10 983	8.2%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.04	0.07%	2 440	1.8%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.01	0.01%	668	0.5%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.00	0.00%	311	0.2%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.00	0.00%	542	0.4%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.01	0.01%	2 036	1.5%
≥ 500 000 €	0.00	0.01%	3 559	2.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>56.53</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>134 691</b>	<b>100%</b>

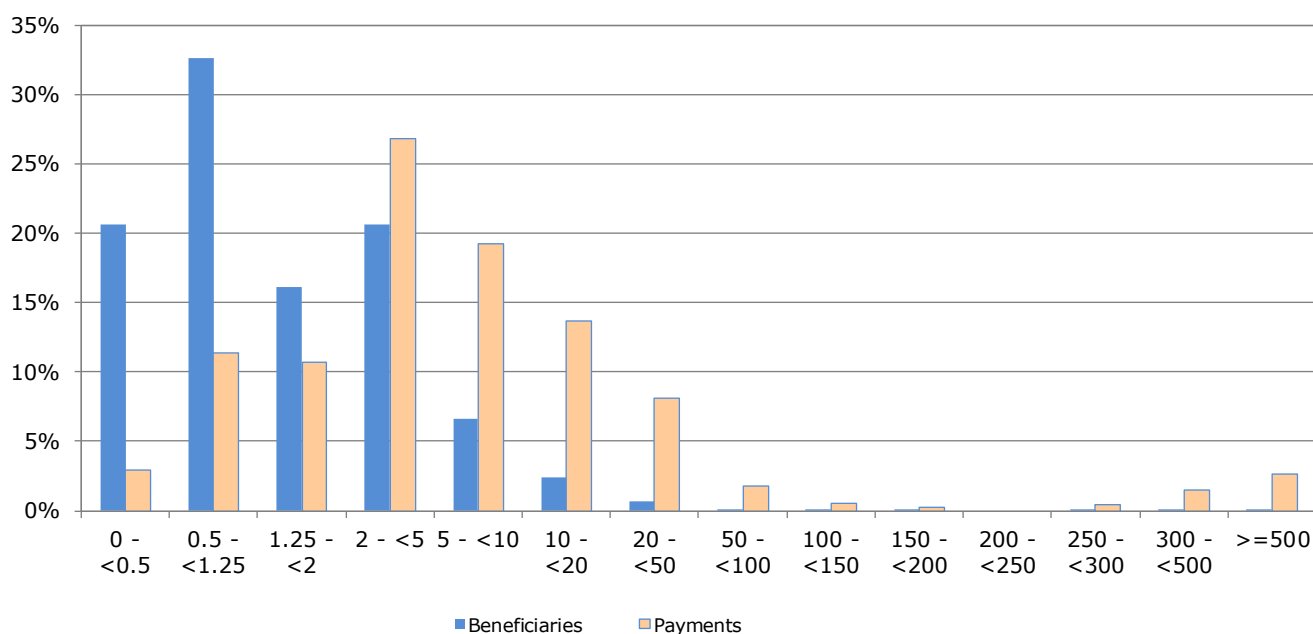
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Updated: June 2021

#### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
<b>Cereals:</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
Wheat and spelt	17	20	20	2%	0.1%
Rye and meslin	1	1	0	0%	0.0%
Barley	11	12	13	1%	0.2%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures		1	0	0%	0.0%
Grain maize	45	38	44	4%	0.5%
Rice		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals	5	5	6	1%	0.4%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	10	10	12	1%	0.1%
Protein crops		0	0	0%	0.0%
Raw tobacco		0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops	24	22	22	2%	0.5%
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>14.8%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>12.0%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Wine</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>58.3%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>24.0%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
Cattle	146	141	132	11.3%	0.5%
Pigs	43	49	47	4.1%	0.1%
Equines	3	3	3	0.2%	0.3%
Sheep and goats	8	8	8	0.7%	0.2%
Poultry	91	93	89	7.6%	0.5%
Other animals	2	2	1	0.1%	0.1%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>17.7%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
Milk	164	169	162	13.9%	0.3%
Eggs	34	37	37	3.1%	0.5%
Other animal products	16	9	8	0.7%	0.4%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>41.7%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	30	31	31	1.9%	-1.3%
Energy	100	96	82	-4.3%	-14.7%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	41	42	38	1.9%	-9.2%
Plant protection products	23	22	22	-3.7%	2.0%
Veterinary expenses	28	30	30	6.2%	-0.9%
Feedingstuffs	350	351	342	0.3%	-2.7%
Maintenance of materials	39	40	40	3.3%	-1.0%
Maintenance of buildings	14	14	14	0.0%	2.6%
Agricultural services	17	17	17	-0.5%	0.0%
Other goods and services	43	40	41	-7.1%	3.7%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>	<b>-3.8%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

### Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>-5.4%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Crop output	729	657	681	-9.9%	3.7%
Animal output:	506	511	487	0.9%	-4.7%
<i>Animals</i>	292	295	280	1.0%	-5.2%
<i>Animal products</i>	213	215	207	0.8%	-3.9%
Agricultural services	17	17	17	-0.5%	0.0%
Secondary activities	0	0	0	:	:
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>	<b>-3.8%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>-11.5%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	244	241	240	-1.3%	-0.5%
- Taxes	5	6	6	6.9%	0.0%
+ Subsidies	226	222	218	-1.8%	-2.0%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>-12.2%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>135.6</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>-11.4%</b>	<b>6.1%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

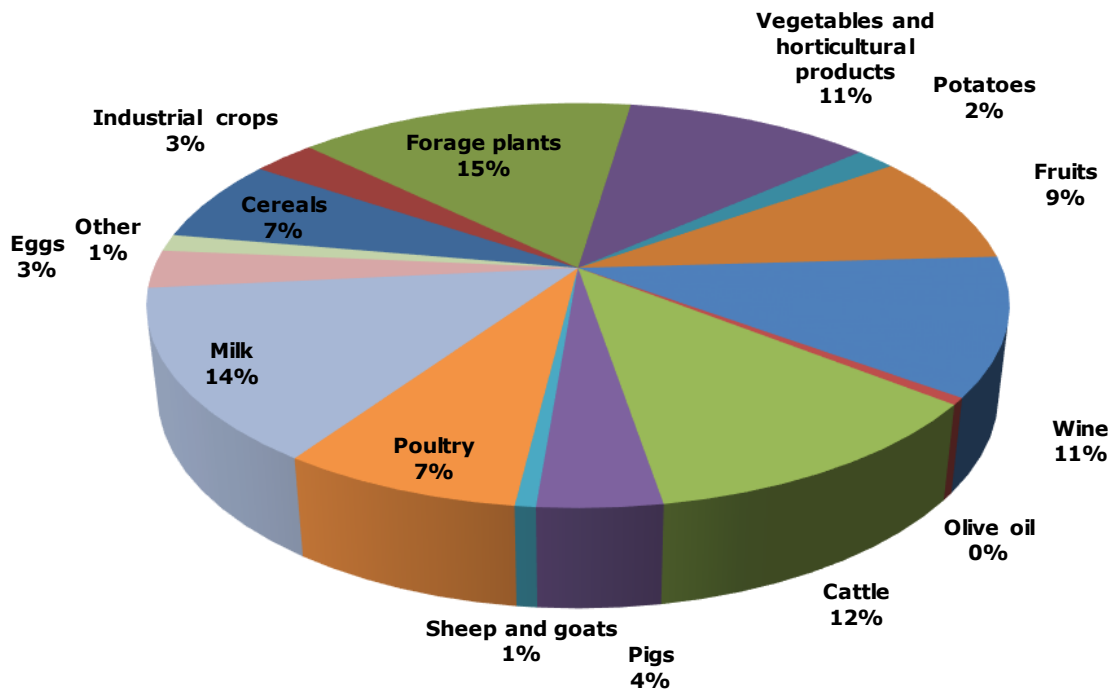
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Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04 aact\_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

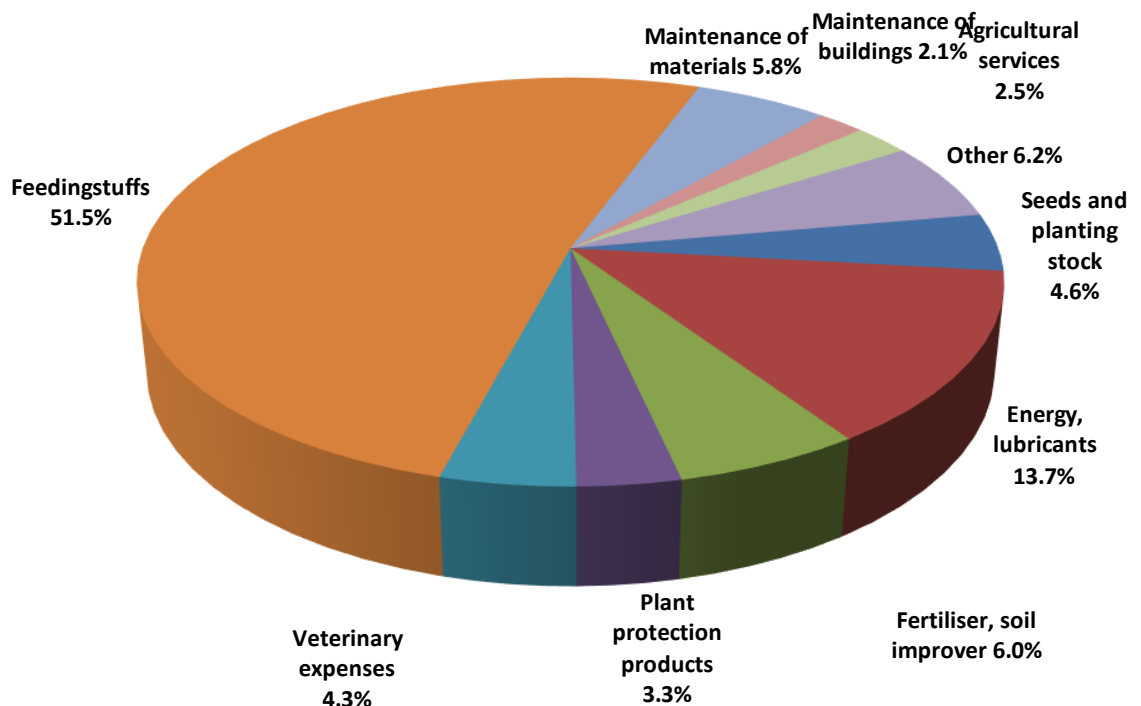


## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Output components (2018-2020 average)

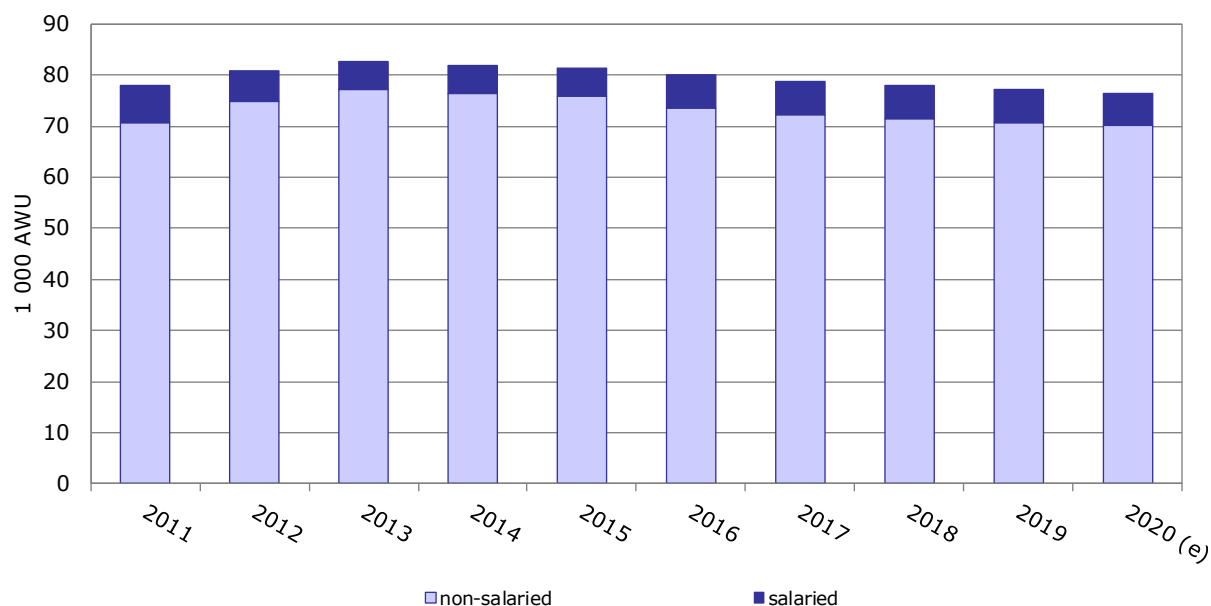


### Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



## 4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

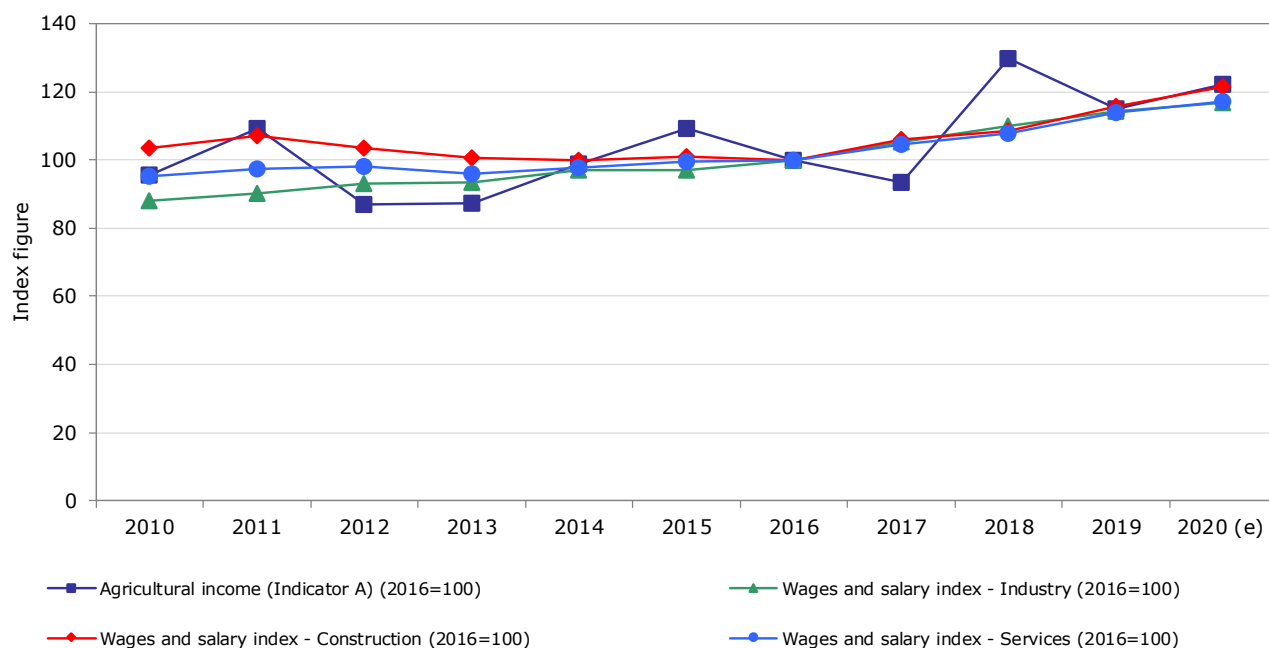
### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_ali01)

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### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages



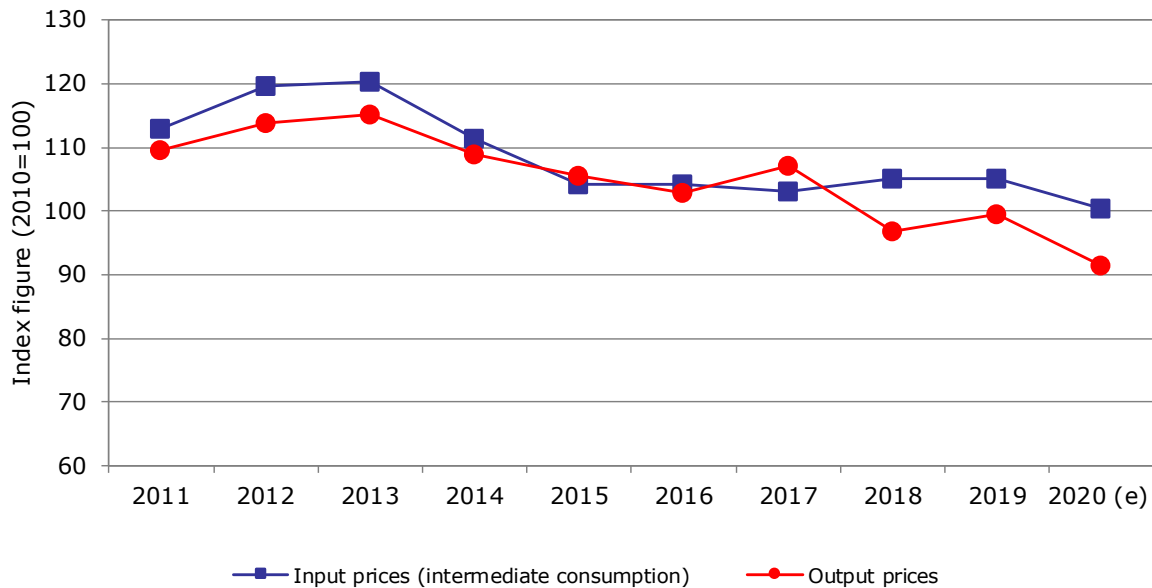
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, lc\_lci\_r2\_a)

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(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

## 4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

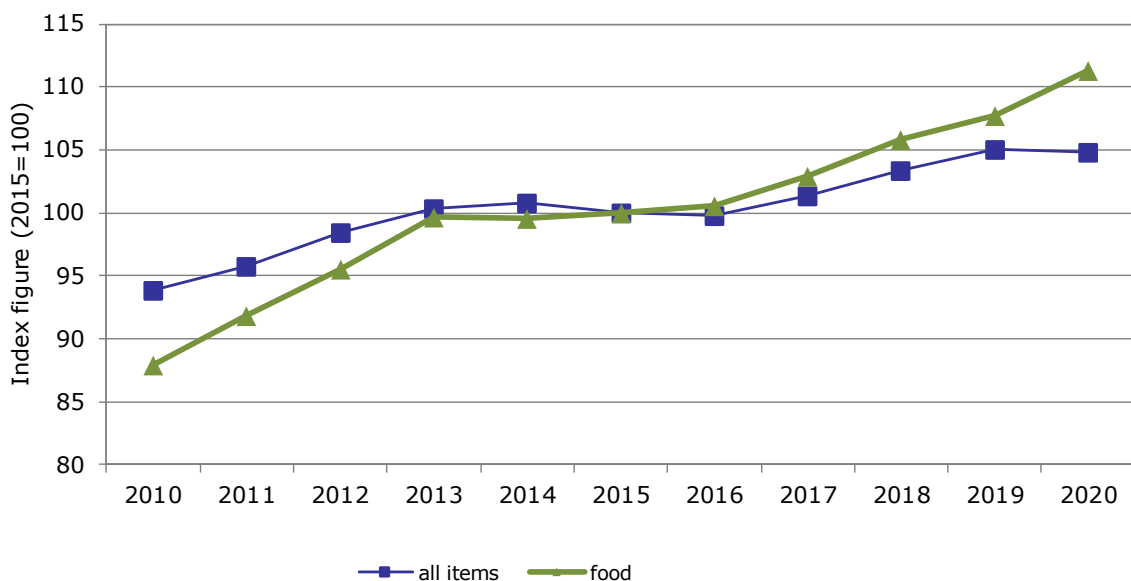
### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact\_eaa05)

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### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

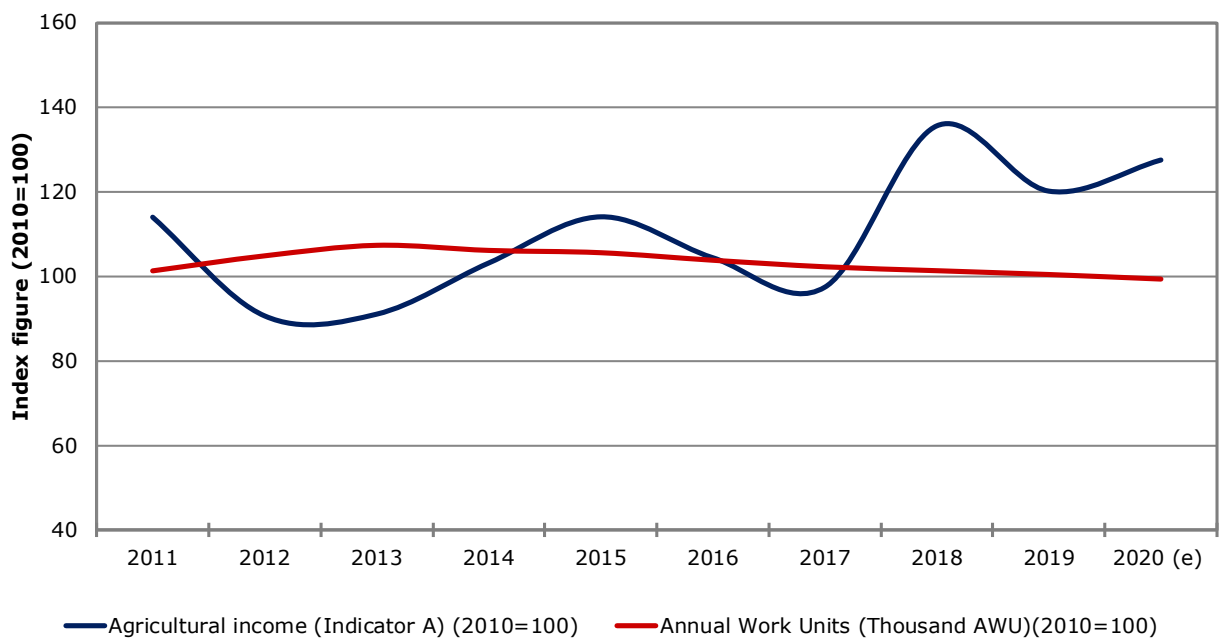


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc\_hicp\_aind)

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## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

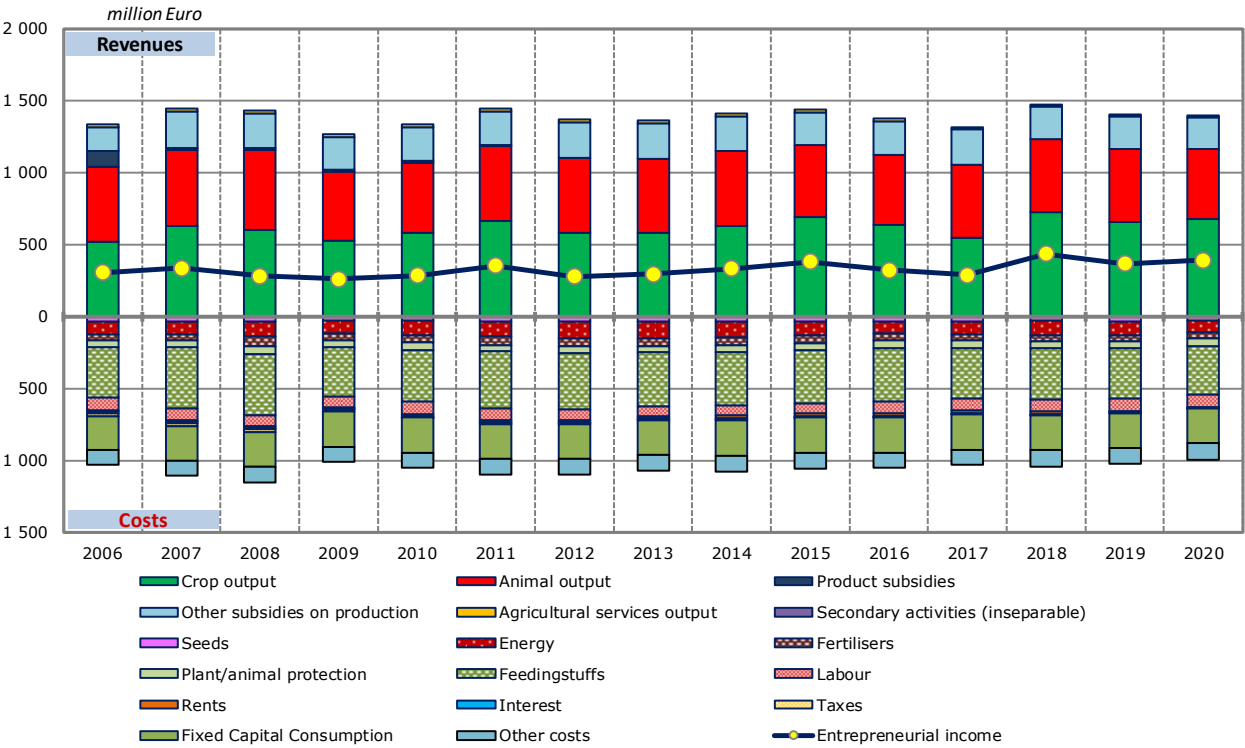


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, aact\_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

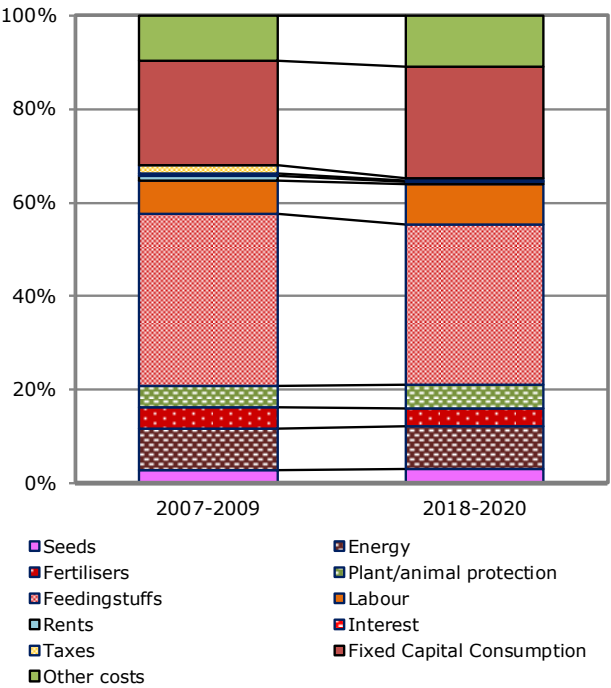
Updated: June 2021

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

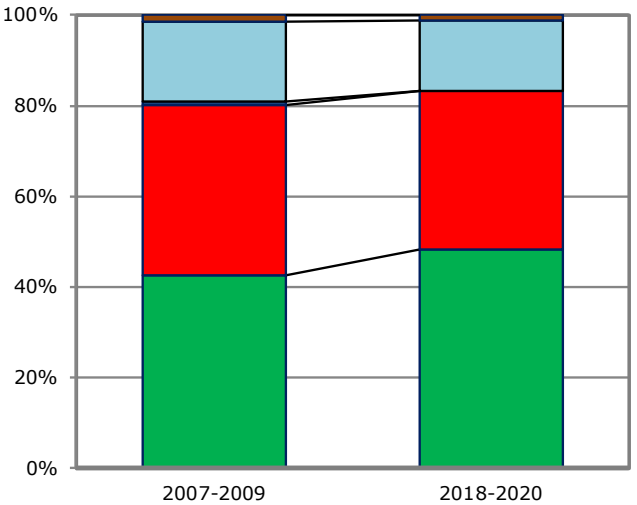
Agricultural income (real prices)



Cost Structure



Revenue Structure



## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

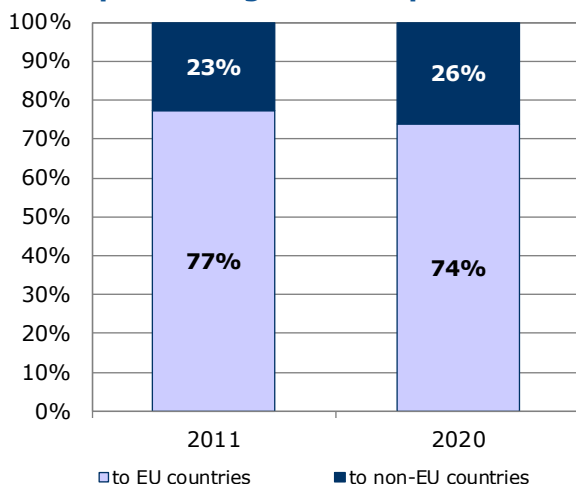
### Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	587	551	0.8%	35	-8.5%
Other primary products	731	516	1.8%	215	-2.1%
Processed products	220	159	2.4%	61	0.3%
Food preparations	424	245	2.7%	179	3.2%
Beverages	135	79	6.3%	56	-1.2%
Non edible	82	63	4.1%	20	-11.1%
Total agricultural products	2 179	1 612	0.4%	567	14.1%
as % of total exports	5.6%	6.1%		4.4%	
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	751	291	-5.1%	460	-5.0%
Other primary products	822	562	-7.1%	260	3.6%
Processed products	357	318	-1.4%	40	14.8%
Food preparations	603	548	1.4%	55	8.9%
Beverages	148	119	-8.7%	29	11.6%
Non edible	236	209	11.0%	27	-18.1%
Total agricultural products	2 917	2 047	-2.2%	870	-0.97%
as % of total imports	7.9%	9.5%		5.7%	
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	- 164	261		- 425	
Other primary products	- 90	- 46		- 45	
Processed products	- 137	- 159		22	
Food preparations	- 179	- 303		125	
Beverages	- 14	- 40		27	
Non edible	- 154	- 147		- 7	
Total agricultural products	-738	- 435		- 303	

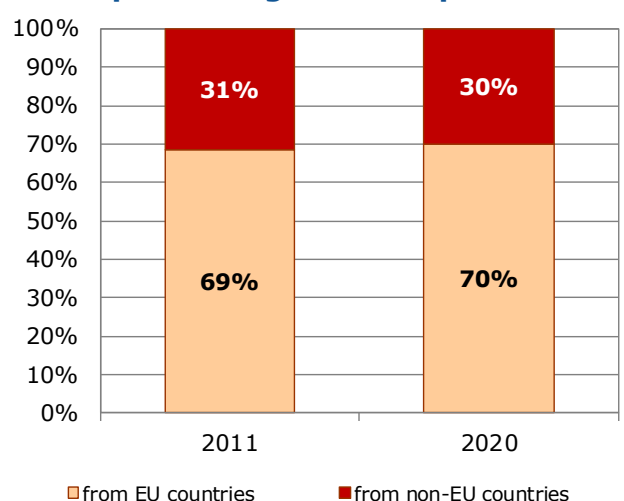
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

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#### Exports of agricultural products

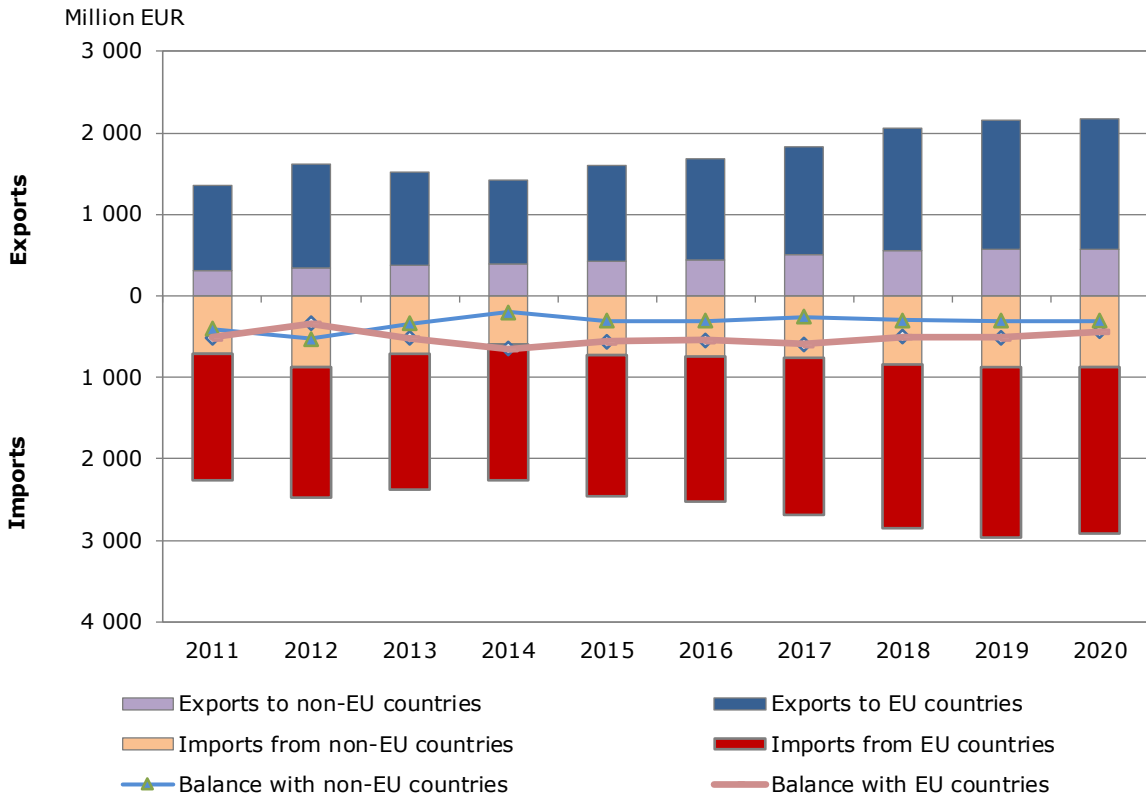


#### Imports of agricultural products

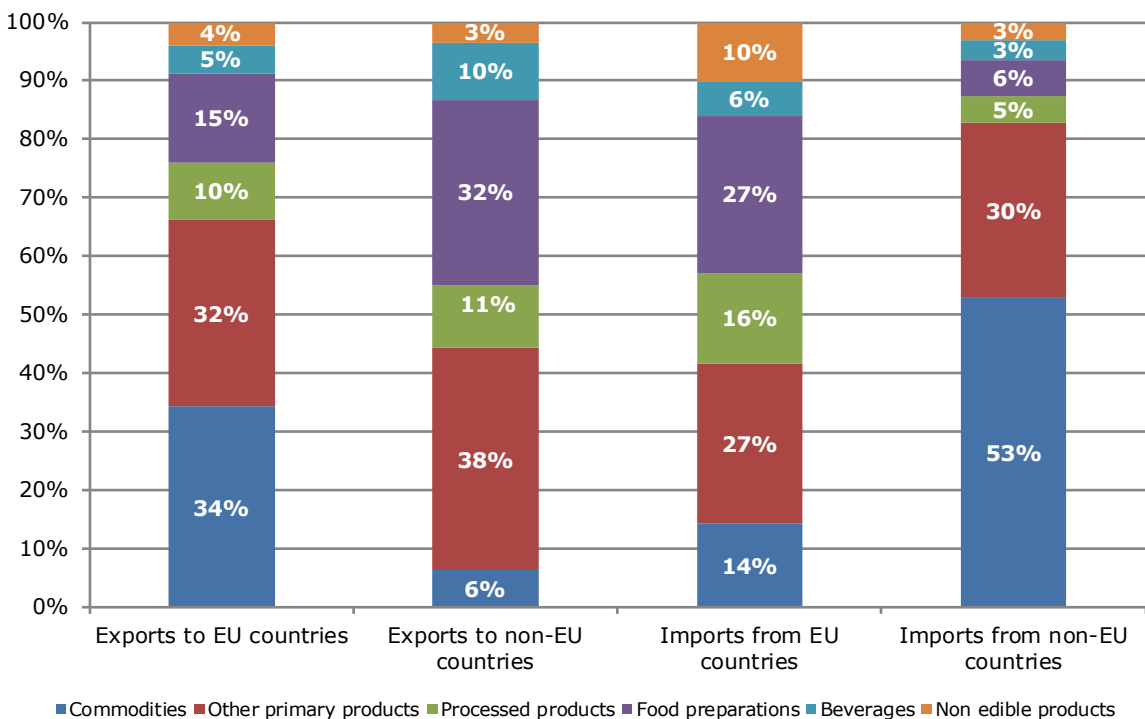


## 5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	45 390	60.8%	41 570	59.5%
	5-10 ha	17 440	23.4%	16 060	23.0%
	10-20 ha	8 350	11.2%	8 230	11.8%
	20-30 ha	2 020	2.7%	2 180	3.1%
	30-50 ha	970	1.3%	1 250	1.8%
	50-100 ha	380	0.5%	500	0.7%
	> 100 ha	100	0.1%	120	0.2%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	33 340	44.7%	23 260	33.3%
	< 8 000 €	18 120	24.3%	17 860	25.6%
	< 15 000 €	10 650	14.3%	13 330	19.1%
	< 25 000 €	5 000	6.7%	5 840	8.4%
	< 50 000 €	4 460	6.0%	5 170	7.4%
	< 100 000 €	2 170	2.9%	2 900	4.1%
	< 250 000 €	780	1.0%	1 300	1.9%
	< 500 000 €	80	0.1%	180	0.3%
	=/> 500 000 €	40	0.1%	70	0.1%
By LSU (***)	0	16 180	21.7%	14 260	20.4%
	0-5	35 910	48.1%	34 370	49.2%
	5-10	10 390	13.9%	9 720	13.9%
	10-15	4 480	6.0%	3 940	5.6%
	15-20	2 390	3.2%	2 060	2.9%
	20-50	4 090	5.5%	4 140	5.9%
	50-100	890	1.2%	960	1.4%
	100-500	320	0.4%	410	0.6%
	> 500	20	0.0%	30	0.0%
By age of holder	< 35 years	3 230	4.3%	3 230	4.6%
	35-44 years	10 440	14.0%	8 510	12.2%
	45-54 years	18 710	25.1%	18 080	25.9%
	55-64 years	19 560	26.2%	20 140	28.8%
	> 64 years	22 700	30.4%	19 930	28.5%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
<b>Total</b>		<b>74 640</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>69 890</b>	<b>100%</b>
UAA in 1 000 ha		483		488	
UAA (ha) per holding		6.5		7	

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef\_m\_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.



## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	193 160	Data not available	
of which women:	43.5%		
AWUs (*):	76 130	AWUs:	2 320
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
66 090	127 070	2 870	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
21.7%	54.9%	34.5%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
34 660	41 470	2 320	3 940
Total farm labour force (persons)		196 040	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		82 390	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef\_lf\_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

## 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm livestock

#### Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>512 120</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>56 580</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	15 560	19 450	:	5 770	3%	10%
Live bovine animals	341 330	486 010	:	32 810	67%	58%
Live swine	67 060	273 360	:	22 650	13%	40%
Live sheep	13 490	134 930	:	6 150	3%	11%
Live goats	3 860	38 560	:	4 600	1%	8%
Live poultry	70 320	:	6 220	37 840	14%	67%
Rabbits, breeding females	500	24 940	:	7 590	0%	13%
Bees (hives)	:	86 500	:	3 010	:	5%
Other animals	:	:	:	410	:	1%

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>34 370</b>	<b>9 720</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>30</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	2 730	1 250	610	330	690	120	50	:
Live bovine animals	13 490	8 660	3 630	1 970	3 900	840	310	10
Live swine	12 360	4 440	1 980	1 050	2 110	480	230	10
Live sheep	4 070	1 150	400	170	290	50	30	:
Live goats	3 090	840	260	130	240	40	10	0
Live poultry	24 600	6 430	2 520	1 270	2 300	470	230	20
Rabbits, breeding females	5 480	1 200	340	170	360	30	10	0

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>60 110</b>	<b>68 250</b>	<b>48 040</b>	<b>35 860</b>	<b>123 150</b>	<b>65 360</b>	<b>64 140</b>	<b>47 220</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	4 570	3 600	1 810	1 020	3 230	900	420	:
Live bovine animals	30 190	51 940	38 690	30 660	105 950	49 980	29 070	4 850
Live swine	11 030	6 780	4 520	2 860	10 470	8 180	13 470	9 740
Live sheep	5 710	3 210	1 690	720	1 520	520	120	:
Live goats	2 090	910	240	180	340	60	40	0
Live poultry	6 160	1 740	1 060	410	1 630	5 710	21 010	32 610
Rabbits, breeding females	370	70	30	10	20	:	:	0

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_lsk\_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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Contact: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, Farm Economics Unit

Tel: +32-2-29 75471 / E-mail: [Agri-C3@ec.europa.eu](mailto:Agri-C3@ec.europa.eu)